

Supplemental Tables for

# **Climate change impacts on non-human primates: What have we modelled and what do we do now?**

by

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Chapter 6

In

**PRIMATES IN ANTHROPOGENIC LANDSCAPES: EXPLORING PRIMATE BEHAVIOURAL FLEXIBILITY ACROSS HUMAN CONTEXTS**

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Supplemental Table 1: modelling studies of hominids and hylobatids including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Etiendem et al. (2013)	<i>Gorilla</i>	Maxent			Anthropogenic impact
Thorn et al. (2013)	<i>Gorilla</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Modelling methods
Carvalho et al. (2021)	<i>Gorilla, Pan</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change
Yuh et al. (2020)	<i>Gorilla, Pan</i>	Maxent			Anthropogenic impact
Deb et al. (2019)	<i>Hoolock</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Trisurat (2018)	<i>Hylobates</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Ario et al. (2018)	<i>Hylobates</i>	Principal components analysis			Conservation
Singh et al. (2018)	<i>Hylobates</i>	Maxent			Ecology / anthropogenic impact
Condro et al. (2021)	<i>Hylobates, Pongo, Symphalangus</i>	Maximum entropy in R		✓	Climate change
Tran & Vu (2020)	<i>Nomascus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Bonnin et al. (2020)	<i>Pan</i>	Ensemble modelling			Anthropogenic impact
Mwambo (2010)*	<i>Pan</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Barratt et al. (2020)*	<i>Pan</i>	Ensemble modelling	✓		Evolutionary biogeography
Rahman et al. (2019)	<i>Pongo</i>	Maxent			Anthropogenic impact
Wich et al. (2016)	<i>Pongo</i>	Generalised linear modelling		✓	Anthropogenic impact (forest loss scenarios)
Wich et al. (2012)	<i>Pongo</i>	Maxent			Ecology / anthropogenic impact

\*papers labelled with an asterisk are yet to be peer-reviewed (theses, pre-prints or reports for conservation organisations).

Supplemental Table 2: modelling studies of cercopithecines including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Cronin et al. (2015, 2017)*	<i>Allochrocebus</i> , <i>Cercopithecus</i> , <i>Mandrillus</i>	Maxent			Anthropogenic impact
Korstjens et al. (2018)	<i>Allochrocebus</i> , <i>Cercopithecus</i>	Time-budgets			Group size
Baker and Willis (2015)*	<i>Cercocebus</i> , <i>Mandrillus</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change
Korstjens (2019)	<i>Cercopithecus</i>	Generalised linear models		✓	Climate change
Willems and Hill (2009)	<i>Cercopithecus</i> (includes what we would now call <i>Chlorocebus</i> )	Maxent and time-budgets			Modelling methods
Ayebare et al. (2013)	<i>Cercopithecus</i> , <i>Lophocebus</i>	Maxent		✓	Conservation
Khanal et al. (2018a)	<i>Macaca</i>	Maxent	✓		Evolutionary biogeography
Moyes et al. (2016)	<i>Macaca</i>	Boosted regression tree modelling			Disease ecology
Condro et al. (2021)	<i>Macaca</i>	Maximum entropy in R		✓	Climate change / conservation
Greenspan et al. (2020)	<i>Macaca</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Fuchs et al. (2018)	<i>Papio</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Hill and Winder (2019)	<i>Papio</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Chala et al. (2019)	<i>Papio</i>	Ensemble modelling	✓		Evolutionary biogeography
Green (2012)*	<i>Rungwecebus</i>	Extent of suitable habitat (ESH) modelling			Conservation
Dunbar (1998)	<i>Theropithecus</i>	Time-budgets		✓	Group size

\*papers marked with an asterisk are yet to be peer-reviewed (theses, pre-prints or reports for conservation organisations).

Supplemental Table 3: modelling studies of colobines including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
McDonald et al. (2019)	<i>Colobus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Korstjens (2019)	<i>Colobus</i>	Generalised linear models		✓	Climate change
Cronin et al. (2015, 2017)*	<i>Colobus</i> , <i>Ptilocolobus</i>	Maxent			Anthropogenic impacts
Cavada et al. (2017)	<i>Colobus</i> , <i>Ptilocolobus</i>	Generalised linear models			Ecology
Baker and Willis (2015)*	<i>Ptilocolobus</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change
Condro et al. (2021)	<i>Presbytis</i> , <i>Nasalis</i> , <i>Simias</i> , <i>Trachypithecus</i>	Maximum entropy in R		✓	Climate change / conservation
Ehlers-Smith (2014)	<i>Presbytis</i>	Species distribution modelling in ArcGIS	✓		Ecology / anthropogenic impact
Singh et al. (2018)	<i>Presbytis</i>	Maxent			Ecology / anthropogenic impact
Vu et al. (2020)	<i>Pygathrix</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Tran et al. (2020)	<i>Pygathrix</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Tran et al. (2018)	<i>Pygathrix</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Anh et al. (2019)	<i>Pygathrix</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Atmoko et al. (2020)	<i>Nasalis</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Zhao et al. (2019)	<i>Rhinopithecus</i>	Maxent and genetic/ circuit modelling		✓	Climate change
Luo et al. (2015)	<i>Rhinopithecus</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Zhang et al. (2019b)	<i>Rhinopithecus</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Ren et al. (2017)	<i>Rhinopithecus</i>	Maximum entropy in R	✓		Conservation
Khanal et al. (2018b)	<i>Semnopithecus</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Khanal et al. (2018c)	<i>Semnopithecus</i>	Maxent	✓		Evolutionary biogeography
Bagaria et al. (2020)	<i>Semnopithecus</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change
Moody (2007)*	<i>Trachypithecus</i>	Maxent	✓		Evolutionary biogeography
Windyoningrum (2013)*	<i>Trachypithecus</i>	Maxent	✓		Conservation

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Supplemental Table 4: modelling studies of platyrrhines including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Holzmann et al. (2015)	<i>Alouatta</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Sales et al. (2017)	<i>Alouatta, Aotus, Ateles, Callicebus, Cebuella, Chiropotes, Saguinus, Saimiri</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change / modelling methods
Vidal-Garcia and Serio-Silva (2011)	<i>Alouatta, Ateles</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Calixto-Pérez et al. (2018)	<i>Alouatta, Ateles</i>	Maxent			Modelling method
Clement et al. (2014)	<i>Alouatta, Ateles, Cebus, Pithecia, Saguinus, Saimiri</i>	Ensemble modelling			Ecology
Sales et al. (2019)	<i>Alouatta, Aotus, Ateles, Cacajao, Callibella, Callimico, Cebuella, Cebus, Cheracebus, Chiropotes, Lagothrix, Mico, Pithecia, Plecturocebus, Saguinus, Saimiri, Sapajus</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Hasui et al. (2017)	<i>Alouatta, Callicebus, Callithrix, Sapajus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Moraes et al. (2020)	<i>Alouatta, Sapajus</i>	Maxent		✓	Conservation
Shanee (2016)	<i>Aotus, Lagothrix, Plecturocebus,</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Helenbrook and Valdez (2020)*	<i>Aotus</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Shanee et al. (2015)	<i>Aotus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Ortega Huerta (2007)	<i>Ateles</i>	GARP (genetic algorithms)			Conservation

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Sales et al. (2020)	<i>Ateles, Cebus, Cheracebus, Lagothrix, Pithecia, Plecturocebus, Saguinus, Saimiri, Sapajus</i>	Maxent		✓	Climate change
Boubli and De Lima (2009)	<i>Cacajao, Chiropotes</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Guy et al. (2016)	<i>Callithrix, Leontopithecus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Moraes et al. (2019)	<i>Callithrix</i>	Ensemble modelling			Anthropogenic impact
Braz et al. (2019)	<i>Callithrix</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change
Campos and Jack (2013)	<i>Cebus</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Linero et al. (2020)	<i>Lagothrix</i>	Ensemble modelling		✓	Climate change / conservatopn
Rezende et al. (2020)	<i>Leontopithecus</i>	Ensemble modelling			Conservation
Ochoa-Quintero et al. (2017)	<i>Mico</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Garbino et al. (2015)	<i>Saguinus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Howard et al. (2015)	<i>Sapajus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
De Marco et al. (2020)	<i>Sapajus</i>	Ensemble modelling			Ecology / anthropogenic impact

\*papers marked with an asterisk are yet to be peer-reviewed (theses, pre-prints or reports for conservation organisations).

Supplemental Table 5: modelling studies of tarsiers including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Condro et al. (2021)	<i>Nycticebus</i>	Maximum entropy in R		✓	Climate change / conservation

Supplemental Table 6: modelling studies of lorises and galagos including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Erasmus et al. (2002)	<i>Galago</i>	Climate envelope modelling		✓	Climate change
Nekaris and Stengel (2013)	<i>Loris</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Voskamp et al. (2014)	<i>Nycticebus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Kumara et al. (2021)	<i>Nycticebus</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Condro et al. (2021)	<i>Nycticebus</i>	Maximum entropy in R		✓	Climate change / conservation
Thorn et al. (2009)	<i>Nycticebus</i>	Maxent			Ecology

Supplemental Table 7: modelling studies of lemurs including taxonomic focus, modelling approaches, time-periods and broad theme.

Paper	Genera	Modelling approach	Periods		Theme
			Past	Future	
Peacock (2011)	<i>Avahi, Cheirogaleus, Daubentonia, Eulemur, Haplemur, Indri, Lemur, Lepilemur, Microcebus, Mirza, Phaner, Propithecus, Varecia</i>	Maxent			Conservation
Herrera et al. (2018)	<i>Avahi, Cheirogaleus, Eulemur, Haplemur, Indri, Lemur, Lepilemur, Microcebus, Propithecus, Varecia</i>	Maxent, with general and generalised linear models to predict densities			Ecology
Blair et al. (2013)	<i>Eulemur</i>	Maxent			Ecology
Kamilar and Tecot (2016)	<i>Eulemur</i>	Maxent			Ecology / anthropogenic impacts
Mercado Malabet et al. (2020)	<i>Eulemur</i>	Maxent			Anthropogenic impact
Ormsby (2019)	<i>Eulemur</i>	Ensemble modelling			Conservation
Stalenberg (2019)*	<i>Lepilemur</i>	Biophysical (mechanistic) models	✓		Climate change

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