**Electronic Supplementary Material to:**

**Time constraints do not limit group size in arboreal guenons but do explain community size and distribution patterns**

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Table S1**: Dietary information used to obtain the equation for percentage leaf in the diet**

'site' codes are made up of 2-3 letters indicative of the country, and underscore, and an abbreviation for the site name and are consistent across data sets. 'Lat'=Latitude; 'Lon'=Longitude; percentage of feeding time spent feeding on: 'Leaf'= vegetative matter, 'Fruit'=fruit and seed, 'Flower'=flower and flower buds, 'Fauna'=invertebrates (mostly), 'Other' includes lichen, fungi, moss; P\_ann= average annual rainfall (mm); T\_ann= average annual mean temperature (°C); 'Tmosd'=standard deviation for monthly average temperature; 'Moimo'= average monthly moisture index; 'P>2T'=productivity index.

| **Site** | **Species** | **Lat** | **Lon** | **Fruit** | **Leaf** | **Flower** | **Fauna** | **Other** | **P\_ann** | **T\_ann** | **Tmosd** | **Moimo** | **P>2T** | **References** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ca\_KL | *preussi* | 6.25 | 10.43 | 51.90 | 41.40 | 1.20 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 2910 | 18.70 | 1.06 | 0.200 | 9 | Beeson *et al.* 1996 |
| CI\_Tai | *campbelli* | 6.17 | -3.67 | 46.30 | 8.40 | 1.00 | 33.10 | 10.90 | 1892 | 25.85 | 0.88 | -0.100 | 11 | Buzzard 2003 |
| CI\_Tai | *diana* | 6.17 | -3.67 | 58.50 | 15.80 | 2.60 | 15.90 | 6.60 | 1892 | 25.85 | 0.88 | -0.100 | 11 | Buzzard 2003 |
| CI\_Tai | *petaurista* | 6.17 | -3.67 | 33.60 | 39.70 | 6.20 | 12.30 | 7.50 | 1892 | 25.85 | 0.88 | -0.100 | 11 | Buzzard 2003 |
| DC\_KB | *mitis* | -2.09 | 28.05 | 37.00 | 6.00 | 20.00 | 11.00 |   | 1800 | 19.70 | 0.24 | 0.315 | 11.5 | Schlichte 1978 |
| DC\_Sal | *ascanius* | -1.25 | 22.37 | 67.70 | 16.50 | 15.70 |  |   | 1774 | 24.50 | 0.19 | 0.235 | 11 | Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| Ga\_Lop | *nictitans* | -0.53 | 11.54 | 70.40 | 16.00 | 9.90 | 3.10 | 0.00 | 1531 | 25.50 | 1.15 | 0.043 | 9 | Tutin *et al.* 1997 |
| Ga\_Lop | *pogonias* | -0.53 | 11.54 | 77.90 | 6.50 | 9.10 | 6.50 | 0.00 | 1531 | 25.50 | 1.15 | 0.043 | 9 | Tutin *et al.* 1997 |
| Ga\_Lop\_Kla | *cephus* | -0.53 | 11.54 | 54.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 | 35.00 | 1.00 | 1531 | 25.50 | 1.15 | 0.043 | 9 | Tutin 1999 |
| Ga\_Lop\_Kla | *nictitans* | -0.53 | 11.54 | 48.00 | 17.00 | 9.00 | 24.00 | 2.00 | 1531 | 25.50 | 1.15 | 0.043 | 9 | Tutin 1999 |
| Ga\_Mao | *cephus* | 0.57 | 12.87 | 78.10 | 6.00 | 0.50 | 12.60 |   | 1755 | 23.90 | 1.03 | 0.103 | 10 | Gautier-Hion 1980 |
| Ga\_Mao | *nictitans* | 0.57 | 12.87 | 70.50 | 16.60 | 0.80 | 9.40 |   | 1755 | 23.90 | 1.03 | 0.103 | 10 | Gautier-Hion 1980 |
| Ga\_Mao | *pogonias* | 0.57 | 12.87 | 82.50 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 16.10 |   | 1755 | 23.90 | 1.03 | 0.103 | 10 | Gautier-Hion 1980 |
| Ke\_Kak | *ascanius* | 0.32 | 34.87 | 61.70 | 7.90 | 2.00 | 25.10 | 3.30 | 1859 | 22.00 | 0.67 | 0.320 | 11 | Cords 1986 |
| Ke\_Kak | *mitis* | 0.32 | 34.87 | 57.10 | 20.00 | 3.70 | 16.80 | 2.40 | 1859 | 22.00 | 0.67 | 0.320 | 11 | Cords 1986 |
| Mw\_Zom | *mitis* | -15.33 | 35.32 | 53.50 | 32.60 | 10.20 | 0.80 | 3.00 | 2014 | 23.20 | 2.41 | -0.143 | 7 | Beeson *et al.* 1996 |
| Rw\_Nyu | *lhoesti* | -2.53 | 29.29 | 42.20 | 35.17 | 4.00 | 8.80 | 9.80 | 1744 | 15.25 | 0.54 | 0.110 | 11 | Kaplin & Moermond 2000 |
| Rw\_Nyu | *mitis* | -2.53 | 29.29 | 56.70 | 6.20 | 6.40 | 24.90 | 6.20 | 1744 | 15.25 | 0.54 | 0.110 | 11 | Kaplin & Moermond 1998, 2000 |
| SA\_CVi | *mitis* | -28.08 | 32.55 | 51.70 | 25.80 | 13.40 | 5.80 |   | 1155 | 21.50 | 2.55 | -0.120 | 10 | Lawes 1991 |
| SL\_Tiw | *diana* | 7.31 | 11.20 | 42.75 | 12.55 | 16.10 | 27.65 |   | 2708 | 27.50 | 1.46 | 0.100 | 8 | Curtin 2002 |
| Ug\_Bud | *mitis* | 1.73 | 31.55 | 50.80 | 29.35 | 10.00 | 9.65 |   | 1679 | 22.10 | 0.75 | -0.060 | 10.3 | Fairgrieve & Muhumuza 2003 |
| Ug\_Kib\_Dur | *ascanius* | 0.27 | 30.22 | 55.60 | 15.40 | 8.19 | 20.60 | 0.40 | 1703 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.080 | 11 | Chapman & Chapman 2000 |
| Ug\_Kib\_K30 | *mitis* | 0.57 | 30.35 | 22.05 | 31.35 | 6.38 | 39.42 | 0.80 | 1703 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.080 | 11 | Butynski 1990 |
| Ug\_Kib\_K30 | *ascanius* | 0.57 | 30.35 | 35.70 | 28.20 | 3.70 | 31.20 | 1.24 | 1703 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.080 | 11 | Chapman & Chapman 2000 |
| Ug\_Kib\_K30\_70 | *mitis* | 0.57 | 30.35 | 45.13 | 20.90 | 11.75 | 19.83 | 2.00 | 1703 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.080 | 11 | Chapman & Chapman 2000 |
| Ug\_Kib\_Mai | *ascanius* | 0.27 | 30.25 | 59.70 | 12.90 | 11.60 | 14.50 | 1.36 | 1703 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.080 | 11 | Chapman & Chapman 2000 |
| Ug\_Kib\_Ngo | *mitis* | 0.50 | 30.42 | 30.10 | 22.80 | 9.80 | 35.90 | 1.30 | 1490 | 20.40 | 0.89 | 0.080 | 9.33 | Butynski 1990 |
| Ug\_Kib\_Seb | *ascanius* | 0.13 | 30.25 | 44.60 | 34.70 | 2.70 | 17.60 | 0.50 | 1703 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.080 | 11 | Chapman & Chapman 2000 |

**Table S2 Group size data set used to compare observed and predicted group sizes and to estimate community size**

Climate data for these sites can be found in Table S4 following the site code. 'Site' codes are made up of 2-3 letters indicative of the country, and underscore, and an abbreviation for the site name and are consistent across data sets.'Lat'=Latitude; 'Lon'=Longitude; 'Indep' gives 'indep' when the site was chosen as one of our independent sites and appears in (Table S4) but gives another site's name when that other site was chosen as the independent site because these sites were very close; climate information appears in Table A2b for sites in Table S2a that were considered not independent (‘indep’) from another site; 'N\_spp'= number of forest guenon species at site;' P\_ann'= average annual rainfall (mm); 'T\_ann'= average annual mean temperature (°C); 'TmoSD'=standard deviation for monthly average temperature; 'Moimo'= average monthly moisture index; 'P>2T'=productivity index; 'N'=average species-group size; 'MEG'=maximum ecologically tolerable group size modeled for the site.

Table S2a.

| **site** | **genus** | **species** | **Indep** | **N\_spp** | ***N*** | **MEG** | **References** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Ca\_CM* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | indep | 4.00 | 12.00 | 46.07 | Mathews & Matthews 2002 |
| *Ca\_CM* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 | 17.00 | 41.39 | Mathews & Matthews 2002 |
| *Ca\_CM* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 4.00 | 16.00 | 46.55 | Mathews & Matthews 2002 |
| *Ca\_DE* | *Cercopithecus* | *erythrotis* | Bimbia | 6.00 |  | 34.61 | Chapman *et al.* 1999 |
| *Ca\_Dja* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | indep | 4.00 |  | 50.65 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *Ca\_Dja* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 |  | 45.98 | Gautier-Hion, *et al.* 1999 |
| *Ca\_Dja* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 4.00 |  | 51.13 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *Ca\_KL* | *Allochrocebus* | *preussi* | Kimbi |  | 15.00 | 47.36 | Beeson *et al.* 1996 |
| *Ca\_Kor* | *Cercopithecus* | *erythrotis* | indep | 5.00 |  | 30.11 | Waltert *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ca\_Kor* | *Cercopithecus* | *mona* | indep | 5.00 |  | 29.32 | Waltert *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ca\_Kor* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 5.00 |  | 25.31 | Waltert *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ca\_Kor* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 5.00 |  | 30.47 | Waltert *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ca\_MCa* | *Allochrocebus* | *preussi* | Bimbia |  | 5.60 | 44.80 | Struhsaker 1969 |
| *CAR\_Ng* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | indep | 4.00 | 15.00 | 43.01 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *CAR\_Ng* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 | 18.00 | 38.33 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *CAR\_Ng* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 4.00 | 16.00 | 43.49 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *CI\_Com* | *Cercopithecus* | *lowei* | indep | 4.00 |  | 30.20 | Fischer *et al.* 1999 |
| *CI\_Com* | *Cercopithecus* | *petaurista* | indep | 4.00 |  | 29.24 | Fischer, *et al.* 1999 |
| *CI\_Tai* | *Cercopithecus* | *campbelli* | indep | 4.00 | 9.00 | 44.51 | Buzzard 2004 |
| *CI\_Tai* | *Cercopithecus* | *diana* | indep | 4.00 | 24.00 | 34.93 | Buzzard 2004 |
| *CI\_Tai* | *Cercopithecus* | *petaurista* | indep | 4.00 | 11.00 | 37.08 | Buzzard 2004 |
| *Co\_Odz* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | indep | 4.00 | 9.30 | 53.65 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *Co\_Odz* | *Cercopithecus* | *neglectus* | indep | 4.00 | 8.00 | 49.94 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *Co\_Odz* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 | 14.60 | 48.98 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *Co\_Odz* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 4.00 | 16.00 | 54.13 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| *DC\_Ike* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep |  | 10.00 | 55.63 | Mate, *et al.* 1995 |
| *DC\_Ike* | *Cercopithecus* | *neglectus* | indep |  | 3.00 | 52.15 | Mate *et al.* 1995 |
| *DC\_Ike* | *Cercopithecus* | *wolfi* | indep |  | 12.00 | 55.99 | Mate *et al.* 1995 |
| *DC\_Itu* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 6.00 | 4.00 | 61.94 | Thomas 1991 |
| *DC\_Itu* | *Cercopithecus* | *denti* | indep | 6.00 | 9.60 | 62.06 | Thomas 1991 |
| *DC\_Itu* | *Cercopithecus* | *hamlyni* | indep | 6.00 | 2.00 | 59.55 | Thomas 1991 |
| *DC\_Itu* | *Allochrocebus* | *lhoesti* | indep | 6.00 | 2.00 | 59.16 | Thomas 1991 |
| *DC\_Itu* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 6.00 | 4.00 | 57.15 | Thomas 1991 |
| *DC\_Itu* | *Cercopithecus* | *neglectus* | indep | 6.00 | 3.00 | 58.47 | Thomas 1991 |
| *DC\_KB* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 5.00 | 10.10 | 63.02 | Hall *et al.* 2003 |
| *DC\_KB* | *Cercopithecus* | *denti* | indep | 5.00 | 9.80 | 63.14 | Hall *et al.* 2003 |
| *DC\_KB* | *Cercopithecus* | *hamlyni* | indep | 5.00 | 2.70 | 60.62 | Hall *et al.* 2003 |
| *DC\_KB* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 5.00 | 12.50 | 58.23 | Schlichte 1978; Lawes, *et al.* 1990 |
| *DC\_Lom* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 3.00 | 23.00 | 54.96 | McGraw 1994 |
| *DC\_Lom* | *Cercopithecus* | *neglectus* | indep | 3.00 | 5.00 | 51.49 | McGraw 1994 |
| *DC\_Lom* | *Cercopithecus* | *wolfi* | indep | 3.00 | 10.10 | 55.32 | McGraw 1994 |
| *DC\_Sal* | *Cercopithecus* | *wolfi* | indep | 3.00 | 16.00 | 56.85 | Gautier-Hion 2013 |
| *DC\_Wam* | *Cercopithecus* | *dryas* | indep | 4.00 | 23.00 | 57.18 | Butynski 2013a |
| *EG\_Bio* | *Cercopithecus* | *erythrotis* | Bimbia | 4.00 | 10.00 | 39.64 | Butynski & Kingdon 2013 |
| *EG\_Bio* | *Allochrocebus* | *preussi* | Bimbia | 4.00 | 7.50 | 37.00 | Butynski 2013b |
| *Et\_Sha* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | indep | 4.00 | 10.00 | 69.05 | White 1994 |
| *Et\_Sha* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 | 14.00 | 64.38 | White 1994 |
| *Et\_Sha* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 4.00 | 13.00 | 69.53 | White 1994 |
| *Ga\_Fab* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 | 11.00 | 35.97 | Brugiere *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ga\_Lop* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | ForetAbeil | 4.00 | 13.00 | 39.17 | Tutin 1999 |
| *Ga\_Lop* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | ForetAbeil | 4.00 | 10.00 | 34.49 | Tutin 1999 |
| *Ga\_Lop* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | ForetAbeil | 4.00 | 12.60 | 39.64 | Tutin 1999 |
| *Ga\_Maa* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | indep | 4.00 | 10.00 | 43.31 | Brugiere *et al.* 2002; Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ga\_Maa* | *Cercopithecus* | *nictitans* | indep | 4.00 | 11.00 | 38.64 | Brugiere *et al.* 2002; Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ga\_Maa* | *Cercopithecus* | *pogonias* | indep | 4.00 | 14.00 | 43.79 | Brugiere *et al.* 2002; Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ga\_Maa* | *Allochrocebus* | *solatus* | indep | 4.00 | 18.00 | 38.52 | Brugiere *et al.* 2002; Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ga\_Mao* | *Cercopithecus* | *cephus* | Makande | 4.00 | 2.35 | 48.02 | Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| *Gh\_BF* | *Cercopithecus* | *lowei* | indep | 1.00 | 16.60 | 35.95 | Galat-Luong *et al.* 2013 |
| *Gh\_Bia* | *Cercopithecus* | *roloway* | Tai | 3.00 | 17.50 | 34.92 | Curtin 2002 |
| *Ke\_Elg* | *Cercopithecus* | *neglectus* | Kakamega | 2.00 | 7.00 | 62.23 | Mugambi *et al.* 1997 |
| *Ke\_Kak* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 3.00 | 21.00 | 69.90 | Fashing & Cords 2000; Chapman *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ke\_Kak* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 3.00 | 33.00 | 65.10 | Fashing & Cords 2000 |
| *Ke\_Kis* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 1.00 | 6.00 | 35.50 | Moreno-Black & Maples 1977; Lawes *et al.* 1990 |
| *Ke\_Nya* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | Aberdare |  | 16.00 | 61.44 | de Vos & Omar 1971; Lawes *et al.* 1990 |
| *Ke\_TR* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 1.00 | 17.00 | 27.65 | Karere *et al.* 2004 |
| *Ni\_Oko* | *Cercopithecus* | *mona* | indep | 3.00 |  | 27.66 | Glenn, *et al.* 2013 |
| *Rw\_Nyu* | *Cercopithecus* | *hamlyni* | Kibira | 5.00 | 24.00 | 65.49 | Hart *et al.* 2013 |
| *Rw\_Nyu* | *Allochrocebus* | *lhoesti* | Kibira | 5.00 | 28.00 | 65.10 | Kaplin 2001 |
| *Rw\_Nyu* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | Kibira | 5.00 | 29.00 | 63.09 | Kaplin 2001 |
| *SA\_CVi* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 1.00 | 33.00 | 34.21 | Henzi & Lawes 1987; Butynski 1990; Payne, *et al.* 2003 |
| *SA\_Doo* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 1.00 | 10.00 | 17.83 | Lawes *et al.* 1990 |
| *SA\_Hlu* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | Itala | 1.00 | 23.00 | 32.05 | Wolfheim 1983 |
| *SA\_Ngo* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | Cape Vidal | 1.00 | 17.00 | 35.26 | Lawes *et al.* 1990 |
| *SL\_OK* | *Cercopithecus* | *campbelli* | Loma-Mts | 2.00 | 7.70 | 21.21 | Galat *et al.* 2013 |
| *SL\_Tiw* | *Cercopithecus* | *campbelli* | CapMount | 3.00 | 14.00 | 20.36 | Oates *et al.* 1990 |
| *SL\_Tiw* | *Cercopithecus* | *diana* | CapMount | 3.00 | 20.00 | 18.08 | Oates *et al.* 1990 |
| *SL\_Tiw* | *Cercopithecus* | *petaurista* | CapMount | 3.00 | 14.00 | 20.24 | Oates *et al.* 1990 |
| *SP\_STo* | *Cercopithecus* | *mona* | indep | 1.00 | 8.00 | 42.04 | Glenn, *et al.* 2002 |
| *Ta\_Mah* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 2.00 | 15.00 | 47.67 | Uehara 2003 |
| *Ta\_Mah* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 2.00 | 10.00 | 42.87 | Uehara 2003 |
| *Ta\_Udz* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | Mikumi |  | 8.00 | 30.79 | Dinesen *et al.* 2001 |
| *Ug\_Bud* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 2.00 |  | 55.01 | Hall *et al.* 2003 |
| *Ug\_Bud* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 2.00 | 14.00 | 50.21 | Aldrich-Blake 1970 |
| *Ug\_Kal* | *Allochrocebus* | *lhoesti* | Virunga | 3.00 | 34.00 | 62.78 | Tashiro 2006 |
| *Ug\_Kal* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | Virunga | 3.00 | 20.00 | 60.77 | Tashiro 2006 |
| *Ug\_Kib* | *Cercopithecus* | *ascanius* | indep | 3.00 | 19.00 | 67.92 | Butynski 1990 |
| *Ug\_Kib* | *Allochrocebus* | *lhoesti* | indep | 3.00 | 17.50 | 65.14 | Sarmiento 2013 |
| *Ug\_Kib* | *Cercopithecus* | *mitis* | indep | 3.00 | 16.49 | 63.13 | Butynski 1990 |

Table S2b: Climate information for those sites in Table S2 that are not included in Table S4

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **site** | **Site name** | **Country** | **Lat** | **Lon** | ***P\_ann*** | ***T\_ann*** | ***Tmosd*** | ***Moimo*** | ***P>2T*** |
| *Ke\_Nya* | *NyamweruKikuyu* | *Kenya* | *-0.88* | *36.71* | *1047* | *17.50* | *1.10* | *0.02* | *10.25* |
| *Ca\_DE* | *Douala-Edea* | *Cameroon* | *3.48* | *9.83* | *2514* | *25.93* | *0.99* | *0.21* | *11.00* |
| *Ca\_MCa* | *MntCameroon* | *Cameroon* | *4.12* | *9.17* | *2366* | *19.20* | *0.86* | *0.26* | *9.50* |
| *EG\_Bio* | *Bioko* | *Equatorial Guinea* | *3.33* | *8.55* | *1900* | *24.60* | *0.86* | *0.09* | *9.00* |
| *SA\_Ngo* | *Ngoye* | *South Africa* | *-28.85* | *31.63* | *1034* | *19.87* | *2.72* | *-0.01* | *9.00* |
| *SL\_Tiw* | *Tiwai* | *Sierra Leone* | *7.52* | *-11.33* | *2839* | *26.05* | *0.90* | *0.10* | *8.50* |
| *Ga\_Lop* | *Lope* | *Gabon* | *-0.57* | *11.56* | *1761* | *23.88* | *1.15* | *0.04* | *9.00* |
| *SA\_Hlu* | *Hluhluwe-Umfolozi* | *South Africa* | *-28.22* | *31.93* | *950* | *21.48* | *2.63* | *-0.16* | *9.00* |
| *Ke\_Elg* | *Mt-Elgon* | *Kenya* | *1.11* | *34.65* | *1321* | *20.25* | *0.78* | *0.18* | *11.25* |
| *Rw\_Nyu* | *Nyungwe* | *Rwanda* | *-2.53* | *29.29* | *1166* | *18.80* | *0.38* | *0.11* | *9.25* |
| *Ca\_KL* | *Kilum-Ljim* | *Cameroon* | *6.25* | *10.43* | *1950* | *18.70* | *1.06* | *0.20* | *9.00* |
| *SL\_OK* | *Outamba-Kilimi* | *Sierra Leone* | *9.75* | *-12.04* | *2068* | *26.75* | *1.32* | *-0.12* | *8.00* |
| *Ga\_Mao* | *Makokou* | *Gabon* | *0.57* | *12.87* | *1645* | *23.35* | *0.96* | *0.10* | *10.00* |
| *Ta\_Udz* | *Udzungwas* | *Tanzania* | *-7.80* | *36.66* | *1374* | *21.15* | *1.76* | *-0.12* | *7.25* |
| *Gh\_Bia* | *Bia* | *Ghana* | *6.57* | *-3.07* | *1440* | *25.75* | *1.19* | *-0.11* | *9.00* |
| *Ug\_Kal* | *Kalinzu* | *Uganda* | *-0.38* | *30.10* | *1039* | *20.98* | *0.33* | *-0.02* | *9.75* |

**Table S3** Details for the studies with time budget data; estimated community size (*Ncomm*); species-group size (*N*), percentage of time spent feeding-foraging (Feed+Forg), moving (Move), resting (Rest), and social (Social), percentage of feeding time spent feeding on leaves (Leaf), average annual rainfall (*P\_ann* in mm) and temperature (*T\_ann*, in °C), standard deviation for monthly average temperature (*Tmosd*), and average monthly (*Moimo*) moisture index, productivity (P>2T), number of forest guenon species at site (N\_spp), average body weight of adult female/ male (BM\_afam)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Site** | **Species** | ***Ncomm*** | ***N*** | **Feed+ Forg** | **Rest** | **Move** | **Social** | **Leaf** | ***P\_ann*** | ***T\_ann*** | ***Tmosd*** | ***Moimo*** | ***P>2T*** | ***N\_spp*** | ***BM\_afam*** |
| Rwanda1 | Nyungwe | A. lhoesti | 70.71 | 27.50 | 47.60 | 19.40 | 22.70 | 10.4 | 35.17 | 1744.0 | 15.25 | 0.54 | 0.11 | 11.00 | 5 | 4.71 |
| Rwanda1 | Nyungwe | C. mitis | 70.71 | 29.00 | 49.20 | 20.40 | 20.40 | 11.4 | 6.20 | 1744.0 | 15.25 | 0.54 | 0.11 | 11.00 | 5 | 5.55 |
| Ivory Coast2 | Taï NP | C. diana | 58.39 | 23.50 | 40.60 | 24.40 | 27.70 | 7.3 | 15.80 | 1891.8 | 25.85 | 0.88 | -0.10 | 11.00 | 4 | 4.55 |
| Ivory Coast2 | Taï NP | C. campbelli | 58.39 | 9.00 | 48.50 | 18.00 | 28.00 | 5.2 | 8.40 | 1891.8 | 25.85 | 0.88 | -0.10 | 11.00 | 4 | 3.60 |
| Ivory Coast2 | Taï NP | C. petaurista | 58.39 | 13.00 | 45.20 | 23.80 | 25.60 | 5.4 | 39.70 | 1891.8 | 25.85 | 0.88 | -0.10 | 11.00 | 4 | 3.65 |
| Kenya3 | Kakamega | C. mitis | 36.25 | 43.00 | 54.00 | 36.10 | 9.00 | 1.4 | 20.00 | 1859.0 | 22.00 | 0.67 | 0.32 | 11.00 | 3 | 5.55 |
| Kenya3 | Kakamega | C. ascanius | 36.25 | 22 | 38.50 | 21.00 | 38.00 | 1.25 | 7.9 | 1859.0 | 22.00 | 0.67 | 0.32 | 11.00 | 3 | 3.55 |
| Sierra Leone4 | Tiwai Island | C. diana | 44.73 | 30.50 | 35.00 | 29.00 | 25.00 | 6.0 | 12.55 | 2708.0 | 27.50 | 1.46 | 0.10 | 8.00 | 3 | 4.55 |
| Uganda5 | Budongo | C. mitis | 31.05 | 14.00 | 41.70 | 39.40 | 16.50 | 2.4 | 29.35 | 1678.5 | 22.10 | 0.75 | -0.06 | 10.30 | 2 | 5.55 |
| Uganda6 | Kanyawara10 | C. ascanius | 51.43 | 32.50 | 34.10 | 30.60 | 17.40 | 7.4 | 16.10 | 1702.9 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.08 | 11.00 | 3 | 3.55 |
| Uganda6 | Kanyawara10 | C. mitis | 51.43 | 24.00 | 38.10 | 33.10 | 16.50 | 6.1 | 20.90 | 1702.9 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.08 | 11.00 | 3 | 5.55 |
| Uganda7 | Kanyawara10 | C. mitis | 51.43 | 18.00 | 36.23 | 35.68 | 19.73 | 8.33 | 20.90 | 1702.9 | 20.18 | 0.90 | 0.08 | 11.00 | 3 | 5.55 |
| Uganda6 | Ngogo10 | C. mitis | 51.43 | 23.00 | 31.70 | 36.2 | 24.7 | 7.0 | 22.80 | 1490.0 | 20.40 | 0.89 | 0.08 | 9.33 | 3 | 5.55 |
| Uganda8 | Kalinzu | A. lhoesti | 51.43 | 30.50 | 32.80 | 31.07 | 28.58 | 7.91 | 27.24 | 1116.2 | 20.98 | 0.33 | 0.01 | 9.75 | 3 | 4.71 |
| South Africa9 | Cape Vidal | C. mitis | 16.46\* | 32.50 | 35.80 | 22.60 | 29.40 | 8.0 | 25.80 | 1155.0 | 21.50 | 2.55 | -0.12 | 10.00 | 1 | 5.55 |

Notes Table A1: \*average group size of C. mitis (i.e. Ncomm in this location) is 16.46 but at Cape Vidal group sizes are much larger. 1. Kaplin & Moermond 1998, 2000, 2. Buzzard 2004 3.Cords 1986, 1989; Chapman *et al.* 2002, 4. Whitesides 1989; Hill & Oates 2013, 5. Lawes, *et al.* 1990; Fairgrieve & Muhumuza 2003; time budgets from Aldrich-Blake 1970 PhD thesis cited in Lawes *et al.* 1990, 6. Butynski 1990, 7. Struhsaker & Leland 1979: citing Rudran Pers. Comm., 8. Tolo, *et al.* 2008, 9. Lawes, *et al.* 1990; Lawes 1991. 10 Kanyawara and Ngogo are both in Kibale National Park, Uganda, but separated. The two values for Kibale Kanyawara, *C. mitis*, stem from two separate studies, one done in the 70s and one recent study, which is why these are entered separately.

**Table S4 Climate and guenon community data for each of the 202 independent African sites used.**

'Site' codes are made up of 2-3 letters indicative of the country, and underscore, and an abbreviation for the site name and are consistent across data sets. 'Lat'=Latitude; 'Lon'=Longitude; 'Guens'= presence of forest guenons, 1=present, 0=absent; 'N\_spp'= number of forest guenon species at site; P\_ann= average annual rainfall (mm); T\_ann= average annual mean temperature (°C); TmoSD=standard deviation for monthly average temperature; Moimo= average monthly moisture index; P>2T=productivity index; MEG= modeled maximum ecologically tolerable group size.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **site** | **Site name** | **Country** | **Lat** | **Lon** | **Guens** | **N\_spp** | **P\_ann** | **T\_ann** | **Tmosd** | **Moimo** | **P>2T** | **MEG** | **References** |
| An\_Bik | Bikuar | Angola | -15.29 | 14.81 | 0 | 0 | 726 | 21.83 | 2.80 | -0.468 | 6.25 | 22.22 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| An\_Buf | Bufalo | Angola | -12.78 | 13.81 | 0 | 0 | 864 | 22.95 | 1.77 | -0.400 | 6.75 | 31.61 | APAAT & Ministério do urbanismo e ambiente 2006 |
| An\_Ion | Iona | Angola | -16.64 | 12.33 | 0 | 0 | 209 | 21.40 | 1.89 | -0.820 | 1.50 | 20.26 | APAAT & WCMC |
| An\_Kam | Kameia | Angola | -11.91 | 21.64 | 0 | 0 | 1272 | 21.43 | 1.62 | -0.153 | 7.00 | 34.70 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| An\_Kan | Kangandala | Angola | -9.87 | 16.73 | 1 | 2 | 1188 | 21.50 | 0.88 | -0.100 | 7.50 | 46.12 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| An\_Kis | Kisama | Angola | -9.75 | 13.62 | 1 | 1 | 771 | 25.10 | 2.18 | -0.540 | 5.50 | 18.32 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| An\_Lua | Luando | Angola | -11.11 | 17.62 | 1 | 2 | 1277 | 21.43 | 1.20 | -0.095 | 7.50 | 41.58 | APAAT |
| An\_Lui | Luiana | Angola | -17.35 | 22.69 | 0 | 0 | 625 | 22.20 | 3.10 | -0.555 | 5.00 | 14.53 | APAAT |
| An\_Mav | Mavinga | Angola | -15.50 | 20.93 | 0 | 0 | 867 | 21.13 | 2.98 | -0.403 | 5.00 | 16.65 | APAAT |
| Be\_Ala | Alafiarou | Benin | 9.02 | 2.40 | 1 | 1 | 1169 | 26.25 | 1.57 | -0.280 | 7.25 | 26.14 | Campbell *et al.* 2008 |
| Be\_Lam | Lama | Benin | 6.96 | 2.15 | 1 | 2 | 1102 | 27.05 | 1.29 | -0.333 | 8.00 | 30.11 | Campbell *et al.* 2008 |
| Be\_PNW | PN de West | Benin | 11.89 | 2.71 | 0 | 0 | 835 | 27.30 | 2.32 | -0.560 | 5.00 | 9.68 | Centre d’echange d’information du Benin *2004* |
| BF\_DBa | Deux Bales | Burkina-Faso | 11.60 | -2.94 | 0 | 0 | 931 | 27.63 | 2.12 | -0.498 | 5.00 | 10.71 | WCMC |
| BF\_KTa | Kabore-Tambi | Burkina-Faso | 11.48 | -1.26 | 0 | 0 | 849 | 26.75 | 1.90 | -0.528 | 5.00 | 15.56 | WCMC |
| Bo\_Cho | Chobe | Botswana | -18.54 | 24.51 | 0 | 0 | 717 | 21.05 | 3.41 | -0.493 | 5.00 | 13.05 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| Bo\_Mak | Makgadikgadi | Botswana | -20.61 | 24.78 | 0 | 0 | 390 | 21.58 | 4.53 | -0.738 | 4.25 | .00 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| Bo\_Mor | Moremi | Botswana | -19.28 | 23.21 | 0 | 0 | 493 | 22.00 | 3.88 | -0.658 | 5.00 | 6.96 | WCMC & http://www.wildlifesafari.info |
| Bu\_Bur | Bururi | Burundi | -3.94 | 29.60 | 1 | 2 | 1218 | 21.00 | 0.63 | -0.040 | 8.25 | 52.60 | WCMC & APAAT |
| Bu\_Kib | Kibira | Burundi | -2.92 | 29.43 | 1 | 3 | 1115 | 20.18 | 0.41 | -0.015 | 8.75 | 60.06 | Nzigidahera 2000 |
| Ca\_Ben | Benoue | Cameroon | 8.35 | 13.83 | 0 | 0 | 1177 | 27.60 | 1.93 | -0.405 | 6.75 | 16.03 | WCMC |
| Ca\_Bim | Bimbia | Cameroon | 4.02 | 9.24 | 1 | 3 | 2366 | 19.20 | 0.86 | 0.260 | 9.50 | 45.04 | Glenn *et al.* 2002 |
| Ca\_CM | CampMa'an | Cameroon | 2.51 | 10.32 | 1 | 4 | 2237 | 24.53 | 0.85 | 0.218 | 12.00 | 43.79 | WCMC & APAAT Colyn & Deleporte 2002; Mathews & Matthews 2002; Matthews 2004  |
| Ca\_Dja | Dja | Cameroon | 3.03 | 13.00 | 1 | 4 | 1607 | 23.35 | 0.65 | 0.123 | 9.50 | 48.37 | Colyn & Deleporte 2002; Gautier-Hion & Brugière 2005 & WCMC |
| Ca\_Ebo | Ebo | Cameroon | 4.31 | 10.34 | 1 | 5 | 2688 | 25.68 | 1.10 | 0.140 | 9.00 | 21.53 | *http://www.berggorilla.de/english/gjournal/texte/28ebo.html & Morgan, et al. 2003* |
| Ca\_Kal | Kalamaloue | Cameroon | 12.13 | 14.89 | 0 | 0 | 559 | 27.90 | 3.07 | -0.703 | 3.50 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ca\_Kim | Kimbi | Cameroon | 6.59 | 10.38 | 1 | 4 | 1938 | 22.40 | 1.04 | 0.080 | 8.50 | 37.33 | APAAT |
| Ca\_Kor | Korup | Cameroon | 5.22 | 8.96 | 1 | 5 | 2780 | 24.25 | 0.91 | 0.215 | 9.50 | 27.71 | Colyn & Deleporte 2002; Waltert *et al.* 2002 & Waltert pers. comm. |
| Ca\_Lob | Lobeke | Cameroon | 2.30 | 15.89 | 1 | 4 | 1584 | 24.65 | 0.62 | 0.088 | 11.25 | 51.43 | APAAT & Cameroon List pers. comm. |
| Ca\_MD | MbamDjerem | Cameroon | 5.85 | 12.78 | 1 | 2 | 1603 | 23.43 | 0.88 | -0.005 | 8.50 | 40.72 | WCMC & APAAT |
| Ca\_MG | Mozogo-Gokoro | Cameroon | 10.96 | 13.93 | 0 | 0 | 823 | 26.25 | 2.31 | -0.535 | 5.00 | 12.41 | WCMC & APAAT |
| Ca\_Bou | Boumba | Cameroon | 2.51 | 14.72 | 1 | 4 | 1585 | 24.00 | 0.63 | 0.113 | 11.25 | 52.97 | WCMC & APAAT |
| CAR\_MG | Manova-Gounda | Central African | 8.91 | 21.39 | 1 | 3 | 1053 | 26.78 | 1.63 | -0.410 | 6.00 | 20.28 | Colyn & Deleporte 2002; WCMC |
| CAR\_Ng | Ngotto | Central African | 3.96 | 17.01 | 1 | 4 | 1510 | 25.03 | 0.82 | -0.035 | 9.00 | 40.73 | Brugière, *et al.* 1999a, 199b; Gautier-Hion & Brugière 2005  |
| CAR\_VB | Vassako-Bolo | Central African | 8.15 | 19.77 | 1 | 2 | 1194 | 26.93 | 1.39 | -0.338 | 6.75 | 23.91 | WCMC & APAAT |
| CI\_Bol | Bolo | Côte d'Ivoire | 5.27 | -5.92 | 1 | 3 | 1561 | 25.60 | 0.98 | -0.083 | 10.25 | 40.30 | Sery *et al.* 2006; Gonedelé Bi *et al.* 2012 |
| CI\_Cav | Cavally | Côte d'Ivoire | 6.17 | -7.79 | 1 | 4 | 1958 | 26.13 | 1.22 | 0.080 | 10.75 | 34.83 | Alonso, *et al.* 2005 |
| CI\_Com | Comoe | Côte d'Ivoire | 9.12 | -3.73 | 1 | 4 | 1113 | 26.53 | 1.49 | -0.320 | 7.50 | 27.45 | Fischer *et al.* 1999; WCMC |
| CI\_Ehi | Ehi | Côte d'Ivoire | 5.15 | -2.92 | 1 | 3 | 1948 | 26.05 | 1.06 | -0.020 | 10.50 | 34.53 | McGraw 1998, 2005 |
| CI\_Hdo | HauteDodo | Côte d'Ivoire | 4.90 | -7.32 | 1 | 4 | 2499 | 25.25 | 0.96 | 0.338 | 12.00 | 39.14 | Alonso *et al.* 2005 |
| CI\_Mar | Marahoue | Côte d'Ivoire | 7.11 | -6.02 | 1 |   | 1265 | 25.60 | 1.02 | -0.190 | 9.50 | 40.31 | WCMC |
| CI\_Nim | Nimba | Côte d'Ivoire | 7.57 | -8.43 | 1 | 4 | 2007 | 24.93 | 0.73 | 0.060 | 9.75 | 38.27 | WCMC & APAAT |
| CI\_Tai | Tai | Côte d'Ivoire | 6.17 | -3.67 | 1 | 4 | 1554 | 26.13 | 1.19 | -0.100 | 9.75 | 35.28 | McGraw, *et al.* 2007 |
| CO\_Lef | Lefini | Congo Republic | -2.96 | 15.42 | 1 | 4 | 1809 | 23.23 | 0.75 | 0.170 | 9.75 | 46.04 | Mathot, *et al.* 2006; King 2008 |
| CO\_Lik | Likouala | Congo Republic | 1.41 | 17.80 | 1 | 4 | 1751 | 24.95 | 0.63 | 0.158 | 12.00 | 51.66 | Blake 1993 |
| Co\_Odz | Odzala | Congo Republic | 0.77 | 14.83 | 1 | 4 | 1595 | 24.38 | 0.67 | 0.095 | 11.25 | 51.37 | Bermejo 1999; Gautier-Hion & Brugière 2005 |
| DC\_Bon | Bondo | DRCongo | 3.82 | 23.67 | 1 | 4 | 1696 | 24.85 | 0.61 | 0.095 | 11.25 | 49.58 | Gevaerts 1992 |
| DC\_Gar | Garamba | DRCongo | 4.16 | 29.50 | 1 | 2 | 1549 | 23.80 | 0.82 | 0.063 | 9.25 | 44.84 | WCMC & APAAT; Rowcliffe, de Merode & Cowlishaw 2004 |
| DC\_Ike | Ikela | DRCongo | -1.12 | 23.52 | 1 |   | 1916 | 25.38 | 0.21 | 0.205 | 12.00 | 53.59 | Mate *et al.* 1995 |
| DC\_Itu | Ituri | DRCongo | 1.71 | 28.55 | 1 | 6 | 1683 | 23.33 | 0.36 | 0.233 | 12.00 | 59.91 | Thomas 1991 |
| DC\_KB | Kahuzi-Biega | DRCongo | -2.10 | 28.16 | 1 | 5 | 1861 | 21.93 | 0.24 | 0.315 | 11.50 | 60.98 | Convention sur la Diversite Biologique |
| DC\_Kin | Kindu | DRCongo | -2.92 | 25.92 | 1 | 6 | 1594 | 23.98 | 0.40 | 0.073 | 9.75 | 50.04 | Gevaerts 1992 |
| DC\_Kis | Kisangani | DRCongo | 0.52 | 25.52 | 1 | 6 | 1669 | 24.68 | 0.53 | 0.153 | 12.00 | 54.42 | Gevaerts 1992 |
| DC\_Kun | Kundelungu | DRCongo | -10.08 | 27.41 | 1 | 1 | 1083 | 21.55 | 1.60 | -0.230 | 7.00 | 36.31 | Convention sur la Diversite Biologique |
| DC\_Lok | Lokutu | DR Congo | 1.15 | 23.61 | 1 | 3 | 1799 | 24.85 | 0.49 | 0.178 | 12.00 | 52.95 | Butynski & McCullough 2007 |
| DC\_Lom | Lomako | DRCongo | 0.08 | 21.08 | 1 | 3 | 2059 | 24.40 | 0.45 | 0.343 | 12.00 | 52.92 | McGraw 1994 |
| DC\_Luk | Lukuru | DRCongo | -3.75 | 21.35 | 1 |   | 1578 | 24.20 | 0.47 | 0.080 | 10.00 | 49.99 | Thompson 1997 |
| DC\_Mai | Maiko | DRCongo | -0.44 | 26.67 | 1 | 6 | 1714 | 23.53 | 0.46 | 0.243 | 12.00 | 58.13 | Convention sur la Diversite Biologique |
| DC\_Sal | Salonga | DRCongo | -2.36 | 20.97 | 1 | 3 | 1831 | 24.48 | 0.41 | 0.203 | 12.00 | 54.45 | Chapman *et al.* 1999; Amy Cobden pers. comm. |
| DC\_Upe | Upemba | DRCongo | -9.06 | 26.64 | 1 | 3 | 1207 | 23.35 | 1.10 | -0.190 | 7.00 | 36.91 | Convention sur la Diversite Biologique |
| 5 | Virunga | DRCongo | -0.34 | 29.41 | 1 | 3 | 1147 | 20.55 | 0.35 | 0.075 | 10.50 | 66.36 | Owiunji *et al.* 2005; APAAT |
| DC\_Wam | Wamba | DRCongo | 0.18 | 22.47 | 1 | 4 | 2065 | 25.10 | 0.24 | 0.288 | 12.00 | 52.87 | Kano 1996 |
| EG\_Mat | Matama | Equatorial Guin | 1.47 | 10.50 | 1 | 4 | 2239 | 23.98 | 0.87 | 0.255 | 11.00 | 42.07 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| Et\_Awa | Awash | Ethiopia | 8.91 | 40.03 | 0 | 0 | 885 | 21.53 | 1.68 | -0.300 | 7.25 | 38.15 | http://www.selamta.net/awash\_national\_park.htm; & WCMC |
| Et\_Bal | Bale | Ethiopia | 6.97 | 39.69 | 1 | 1 | 886 | 11.40 | 0.71 | 0.103 | 10.50 | 79.99 | http://www.selamta.net/bale\_mountains\_national\_park.htm & WCMC  |
| Et\_Bol | Bole | Ethiopia | 9.42 | 38.55 | 0 | 0 | 1021 | 13.93 | 1.34 | -0.095 | 8.25 | 60.94 | WCMC  |
| Et\_Nec | Nechisar | Ethiopia | 6.00 | 37.90 | 0 | 0 | 1137 | 18.05 | 0.66 | 0.050 | 9.50 | 64.58 | WCMC; APAAT |
| Et\_Sha | AbijattaShalla | Ethiopia | 7.55 | 38.53 | 1 | 4 | 1075 | 17.20 | 0.75 | 0.088 | 9.50 | 66.78 | WCMC  |
| Ga\_Fab | ForetAbeilles | Gabon | -0.33 | 11.75 | 1 | 4 | 1681 | 23.90 | 1.08 | 0.015 | 9.00 | 38.36 | Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999 |
| Ga\_Lsa | Lekedi | Gabon | -1.78 | 13.02 | 1 |   | 1817 | 23.05 | 0.96 | 0.128 | 8.75 | 40.23 | Coad *et al.* 2010 |
| Ga\_Maa | Makande | Gabon | 0.67 | 11.90 | 1 | 4 | 1594 | 24.20 | 0.96 | 0.008 | 9.25 | 41.03 | Fleury & Gautier-Hion 1999; Gautier-Hion *et al.* 1999; Brugiere *et al.* 2002 |
| Ga\_May | Mayumba | Gabon | -3.82 | 10.95 | 1 | 3 | 1441 | 24.00 | 1.64 | -0.120 | 8.00 | 30.55 | APAAT & Maisels, *et al.* 2007; Christy *et al.* 2008 |
| Ga\_Mib | MIboundji | Gabon | -1.67 | 12.02 | 1 |   | 1896 | 22.30 | 1.11 | 0.138 | 9.00 | 39.86 | Blom *et al.* 1992 |
| Ga\_Min | Minkebe | Gabon | 1.72 | 13.00 | 1 | 4 | 1640 | 23.40 | 0.80 | 0.120 | 11.25 | 51.62 | Gautier-Hion & Brugière 2005 |
| Ga\_Mwa | Mwagne | Gabon | 0.47 | 13.80 | 1 | 4 | 1572 | 23.25 | 0.83 | 0.123 | 10.25 | 49.51 | Christy *et al.* 2008 |
| Ga\_PBa | PlatBateke | Gabon | -2.21 | 14.03 | 1 | 4 | 1941 | 23.23 | 0.81 | 0.178 | 9.00 | 41.20 | Christy *et al.* 2008 |
| Ga\_Pon | Pongara | Gabon | 0.15 | 9.62 | 1 | 3 | 2382 | 26.15 | 1.13 | 0.090 | 9.00 | 24.09 | Christy *et al.* 2008 |
| GA\_Ptl | PetitLoango | Gabon | -2.27 | 9.62 | 1 | 3 | 1819 | 26.00 | 1.56 | -0.060 | 8.00 | 22.76 | WCM & APAAT & Christy *et al.* 2008 |
| Gh\_Abe | AjenjuaBepo | Ghana | 6.37 | -1.03 | 1 | 1 | 1474 | 26.20 | 1.00 | -0.110 | 10.25 | 39.80 | Aalangdong 2009 |
| Gh\_BF | Boab-Fiema | Ghana | 7.72 | -1.70 | 1 | 1 | 1366 | 26.30 | 1.22 | -0.173 | 8.75 | 33.20 | Teichroeb *et al.* 2003 |
| Gh\_Dig | Digya | Ghana | 7.43 | -0.22 | 1 | 3 | 1415 | 27.20 | 1.26 | -0.203 | 8.50 | 29.03 | WCMC |
| Gh\_Mol | Mole | Ghana | 9.65 | -1.76 | 0 | 0 | 1095 | 27.23 | 1.59 | -0.368 | 7.00 | 22.98 | WCMC |
| Gu\_Bad | Badiar | Guinea | 12.58 | -13.29 | 0 | 0 | 1282 | 27.23 | 2.28 | -0.430 | 5.25 | 6.35 | APAAT |
| Gu\_Csa | ChutesSaala | Guinea | 10.32 | -12.52 | 1 |  | 1967 | 24.40 | 1.43 | -0.113 | 7.25 | 21.91 | APAAT |
| Gu\_Itr | IlesTristao | Guinea | 10.95 | -14.95 | 1 | 2 | 2495 | 26.93 | 1.04 | -0.263 | 5.33 | 4.92 | APAAT |
| Ke\_Abe | Aberdare | Kenya | -0.41 | 36.74 | 1 | 1 | 1050 | 15.60 | 0.90 | 0.145 | 12.00 | 77.39 | Williams 1967; Lambrechts *et al.* 2003; WCMC |
| Ke\_Amb | Amboseli | Kenya | -2.64 | 37.25 | 1 | 1 | 885 | 21.10 | 1.51 | -0.240 | 7.50 | 42.53 | Williams 1967; APAAT; WCMC |
| Ke\_Ged | Gede | Kenya | -3.30 | 40.02 | 1 | 1 | 973 | 25.20 | 1.39 | -0.315 | 9.00 | 38.00 | Williams 1967  |
| Ke\_Kak | Kakamega | Kenya | 0.32 | 34.87 | 1 | 3 | 1541 | 18.60 | 0.81 | 0.323 | 12.00 | 67.86 | Cords 2012 |
| Ke\_Kis | Kisite | Kenya | -4.71 | 39.36 | 1 | 1 | 1038 | 25.40 | 1.58 | -0.280 | 10.00 | 38.26 | Moreno-Black & Maples 1977 |
| Ke\_Mar | Marsabit | Kenya | 2.36 | 37.96 | 1 | 1 | 825 | 25.75 | 0.97 | -0.498 | 6.00 | 31.43 | Williams 1967  |
| Ke\_Mat | MathewsSamburu | Kenya | 1.26 | 37.28 | 1 | 1 | 875 | 21.58 | 0.77 | -0.298 | 6.75 | 46.44 | Mwenja 2007; de Jong & Butynski 2010 |
| Ke\_Mer | Meru | Kenya | 0.10 | 38.22 | 1 | 1 | 950 | 23.90 | 0.84 | -0.323 | 6.50 | 38.85 | Williams 1967; APAAT |
| Ke\_MM | Masai-Mara | Kenya | -1.50 | 35.11 | 1 | 2 | 1175 | 19.38 | 0.80 | 0.143 | 10.75 | 65.23 | Williams 1967; APAAT |
| Ke\_TR | TanaRiver | Kenya | -1.89 | 40.12 | 1 | 1 | 803 | 26.53 | 1.18 | -0.493 | 6.75 | 30.41 | Karere *et al.* 2004; APAAT |
| Ke\_TsE | TsavoEast | Kenya | -2.84 | 38.71 | 1 | 1 | 778 | 24.43 | 1.56 | -0.453 | 5.00 | 25.96 | Williams 1967; APAAT |
| Li\_Cmo | CapMount | Liberia | 6.81 | -11.37 | 1 | 4 | 3308 | 25.73 | 0.95 | 0.160 | 9.00 | 14.08 | APAAT |
| Li\_Nim | Nimba | Liberia | 7.53 | -8.47 | 1 |  | 2007 | 24.93 | 0.73 | 0.060 | 9.75 | 38.27 | WCMC |
| Li\_Nlo | Nlorma | Liberia | 8.03 | -9.74 | 1 | 3 | 2367 | 24.33 | 0.79 | 0.193 | 10.25 | 37.02 | Barrie *et al.* 2007 |
| Ma\_AnM | Ansongo-Menaka | Mali | 15.44 | 1.56 | 0 | 0 | 321 | 29.18 | 3.69 | -0.853 | 2.00 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ma\_Bad | Badinko | Mali | 13.50 | -9.42 | 0 | 0 | 896 | 27.90 | 3.00 | -0.548 | 4.50 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ma\_Baf | Bafing | Mali | 12.62 | -10.53 | 0 | 0 | 999 | 27.80 | 2.59 | -0.508 | 5.00 | 4.16 | WCMC; Kormos *et al.* 2003 |
| Ma\_Cba | CliffsBandiagara | Mali | 14.41 | -3.40 | 0 | 0 | 512 | 27.28 | 3.15 | -0.728 | 4.00 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ma\_Gou | Gourma | Mali | 15.70 | -2.78 | 0 | 0 | 334 | 28.90 | 3.78 | -0.843 | 2.75 | .00 | APAAT |
| Mo\_Baz | Bazaruto | Mozambique | -21.75 | 35.43 | 1 | 1 | 804 | 24.40 | 2.44 | -0.460 | 5.00 | 16.09 | WCMC; APAAT |
| Mo\_Gil | Gile | Mozambique | -16.53 | 38.44 | 1 | 1 | 1228 | 25.15 | 2.36 | -0.243 | 7.00 | 18.75 | APAAT |
| Mo\_Gor | Gorongosa | Mozambique | -18.82 | 34.51 | 1 | 1 | 1084 | 25.03 | 2.64 | -0.343 | 6.00 | 13.46 | APAAT |
| Mo\_Map | Maputo | Mozambique | -18.77 | 35.95 | 1 | 1 | 1049 | 25.65 | 2.30 | -0.340 | 7.00 | 19.58 | APAAT |
| Mo\_Nia | Niassa | Mozambique | -12.24 | 36.98 | 0 | 0 | 1279 | 23.60 | 1.66 | -0.295 | 6.00 | 24.58 | APAAT |
| Mo\_Pom | Pomene | Mozambique | -23.00 | 35.55 | 1 | 1 | 935 | 23.70 | 2.34 | -0.315 | 7.00 | 25.07 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Mo\_Zin | Zinave | Mozambique | -21.59 | 33.54 | 1 | 1 | 632 | 24.23 | 2.02 | -0.598 | 4.75 | 20.59 | APAAT |
| Mu\_Cha | ChatTboul | Mauritania | 16.55 | -16.40 | 0 | 0 | 261 | 26.00 | 2.28 | -0.865 | 2.00 | 7.16 | WCMC; RAMSAR accessed 2003-2006 |
| Mw\_Chi | Chilwa | Malawi | -15.27 | 35.68 | 1 | 1 | 1410 | 23.20 | 2.41 | -0.143 | 7.00 | 20.84 | APAAT |
| Mw\_Kas | Kasungu | Malawi | -12.94 | 33.14 | 1 | 1 | 938 | 21.10 | 2.54 | -0.365 | 6.00 | 24.06 | APAAT; WCMC; Garine-Wichatitsky *et al.* 2001 |
| Mw\_Maj | Majete | Malawi | -15.93 | 34.59 | 1 | 1 | 953 | 25.08 | 2.61 | -0.428 | 5.75 | 13.56 | APAAT |
| Mw\_Mal | Malawi | Malawi | -14.06 | 34.87 | 1 | 1 | 963 | 22.95 | 2.44 | -0.413 | 5.50 | 18.84 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Mw\_Nyi | Nyika | Malawi | -10.55 | 33.83 | 1 | 1 | 1172 | 20.68 | 2.14 | -0.190 | 7.00 | 31.51 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Na\_AAi | Ai-Ais | Namibia | -27.91 | 17.15 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 17.20 | 3.39 | -0.868 | 0.00 | 8.85 | Griffin & Griffin 1998; APAAT; WCMC |
| Na\_DVi | DaanViljoen | Namibia | -22.53 | 16.96 | 0 | 0 | 335 | 18.20 | 3.71 | -0.680 | 3.25 | 12.76 | Griffin & Griffin 1998; APAAT; WCMC |
| Na\_Eto | Etosha | Namibia | -19.00 | 15.75 | 0 | 0 | 392 | 22.20 | 3.46 | -0.720 | 4.00 | 8.49 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Na\_Har | Hardap | Namibia | -24.50 | 17.77 | 0 | 0 | 211 | 20.10 | 4.71 | -0.825 | 2.25 | .00 | APAAT |
| Na\_Kha | Khaudum | Namibia | -18.78 | 20.76 | 0 | 0 | 560 | 21.60 | 3.92 | -0.613 | 5.00 | 7.01 | APAAT |
| Na\_NNa | Namib-Naukluft | Namibia | -24.55 | 15.33 | 0 | 0 | 159 | 15.45 | 2.40 | -0.813 | 2.25 | 29.66 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Na\_Ske | Skeleton-Coast | Namibia | -19.28 | 12.80 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 15.33 | 1.77 | -0.800 | 3.00 | 39.29 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Na\_Wat | Waterberg | Namibia | -20.44 | 17.25 | 0 | 0 | 447 | 19.20 | 3.77 | -0.605 | 4.00 | 11.99 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ng\_Add | Addax | Niger | 19.31 | 8.37 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 25.15 | 5.42 | -0.970 | 0.00 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ng\_AiT | AirTenere | Niger | 18.83 | 9.47 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 25.35 | 5.46 | -0.968 | 0.00 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ng\_Gad | Gadabedji | Niger | 15.14 | 7.15 | 0 | 0 | 434 | 27.88 | 3.60 | -0.783 | 3.00 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ni\_Afi | AfiMountain | Nigeria | 6.33 | 8.95 | 1 | 4 | 2030 | 27.48 | 1.13 | -0.080 | 8.00 | 21.01 | Bassey 2012; http://www.westerngorilla.org/Afi.htm |
| Ni\_Bat | Baturiya | Nigeria | 12.52 | 10.42 | 0 | 0 | 544 | 26.90 | 3.19 | -0.720 | 3.75 | .00 | APAAT |
| Ni\_Dag | Dagida | Nigeria | 9.66 | 5.47 | 0 | 0 | 1144 | 27.38 | 1.76 | -0.378 | 6.75 | 19.19 | APAAT |
| Ni\_GaG | Gashaka-Gumti | Nigeria | 7.49 | 7.65 | 1 |   | 1333 | 27.20 | 1.50 | -0.263 | 7.00 | 22.06 | WCMC; APAAT |
| Ni\_Gba | Gbanraun | Nigeria | 4.92 | 6.00 | 1 | 3 | 2898 | 26.75 | 0.99 | 0.155 | 10.00 | 20.84 | Grubb & Powell 1999; Werre 2000 |
| Ni\_Kai | Kainji | Nigeria | 10.04 | 4.09 | 0 | 0 | 1124 | 27.00 | 1.97 | -0.388 | 6.75 | 17.83 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ni\_Kam | Kamuku | Nigeria | 10.80 | 6.30 | 0 | 0 | 1080 | 25.35 | 1.89 | -0.383 | 5.75 | 19.53 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ni\_Oko | Okomu | Nigeria | 6.32 | 5.24 | 1 | 3 | 1875 | 26.68 | 1.21 | -0.050 | 8.50 | 26.06 | APAAT |
| Ni\_Yan | Yankari | Nigeria | 9.82 | 10.50 | 0 | 0 | 1024 | 26.60 | 2.19 | -0.460 | 5.50 | 12.72 | Kadiri 2014 |
| Rw\_Aka | Akagera | Rwanda | -1.65 | 30.69 | 1 | 2 | 856 | 19.70 | 0.30 | -0.105 | 9.00 | 65.45 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Rw\_Gis | Gishwati | Rwanda | -1.75 | 29.43 | 1 | 4 | 1196 | 19.85 | 0.32 | 0.150 | 10.50 | 68.48 | APAAT |
| SA\_Aug | Augrabies | South Africa | -28.52 | 20.14 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 19.75 | 5.50 | -0.868 | 0.00 | .00 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_BAl | B-Alberts | South Africa | -24.62 | 27.35 | 0 | 0 | 587 | 22.00 | 4.38 | -0.585 | 5.75 | 3.65 | APAAT |
| SA\_Bon | Bontebok | South Africa | -34.07 | 20.47 | 0 | 0 | 451 | 15.60 | 3.40 | -0.268 | 9.00 | 43.79 | APAAT |
| SA\_CaP | Cape-Peninsula | South Africa | -34.14 | 18.41 | 0 | 0 | 649 | 17.30 | 3.47 | -0.150 | 7.00 | 32.30 | APAAT |
| SA\_CVi | Cape Vidal | South Africa | -28.08 | 32.55 | 1 | 1 | 981 | 21.90 | 2.65 | -0.120 | 10.00 | 36.97 | APAAT |
| SA\_Doo | Doorndraai | South Africa | -24.31 | 28.76 | 1 | 1 | 605 | 18.58 | 3.97 | -0.443 | 7.00 | 20.59 | van der Zee & Skinner 1977; APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Erf | Erfenis | South Africa | -28.50 | 26.80 | 0 | 0 | 584 | 16.10 | 5.06 | -0.338 | 7.00 | 15.70 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Fai | Fairbreeze | South Africa | -27.87 | 30.21 | 1 | 1 | 778 | 15.88 | 3.94 | -0.148 | 8.00 | 31.29 | NBA 2011 |
| SA\_Gab | Gamkaberg | South Africa | -33.72 | 21.90 | 0 | 0 | 278 | 16.13 | 3.97 | -0.550 | 1.50 | 11.42 | APAAT |
| SA\_GiC | GiantsCastle | South Africa | -29.22 | 29.49 | 0 | 0 | 861 | 13.73 | 4.18 | 0.028 | 8.25 | 35.18 | WCMC |
| SA\_Goe | Goegap | South Africa | -29.66 | 18.02 | 0 | 0 | 151 | 17.88 | 4.51 | -0.683 | 0.00 | .00 | APAAT |
| SA\_Gou | Goukamma | South Africa | -34.05 | 22.90 | 0 | 0 | 706 | 13.75 | 3.17 | 0.050 | 12.00 | 60.35 | APAAT |
| SA\_Hla | Hlane | South Africa | -26.25 | 31.88 | 1 | 1 | 699 | 22.40 | 3.09 | -0.470 | 6.50 | 19.14 | WCMC |
| SA\_HMe | H-Merensky | South Africa | -23.69 | 30.67 | 1 | 1 | 1011 | 21.75 | 2.82 | -0.273 | 6.50 | 21.69 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Ita | Itala | South Africa | -27.51 | 31.29 | 1 | 1 | 777 | 19.50 | 2.93 | -0.268 | 7.50 | 31.63 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Kar | Karoo | South Africa | -32.27 | 22.29 | 0 | 0 | 217 | 16.93 | 4.47 | -0.693 | 0.75 | .87 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_KGe | Kalahari Gemsbok | South Africa | -25.62 | 20.43 | 0 | 0 | 209 | 19.90 | 5.37 | -0.820 | 1.50 | .00 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Laj | Lajuma | South Africa | -23.03 | 29.43 | 1 | 1 | 571 | 19.88 | 3.59 | -0.508 | 5.25 | 16.14 | Emerson, *et al.* 2011 |
| SA\_Mad | Madikwe | South Africa | -24.76 | 26.30 | 0 | 0 | 583 | 20.23 | 4.65 | -0.523 | 7.00 | 9.16 | *http://www.parksnorthwest.co.za/madikwe/madikwe\_animals.html;* APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Mat | Matjiesriver | South Africa | -32.49 | 19.41 | 0 | 0 | 302 | 16.63 | 4.59 | -0.420 | 3.75 | 12.48 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_MMa | MalaMala | South Africa | -24.84 | 31.53 | 0 | 0 | 804 | 21.80 | 3.43 | -0.385 | 6.25 | 15.62 | *http://www.malamala.com/mamlist.htm; WCMC* |
| SA\_Ori | OribiGorge | South Africa | -30.71 | 30.27 | 1 | 1 | 1008 | 18.37 | 2.52 | 0.057 | 10.67 | 49.70 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Ovi | Oviston | South Africa | -30.63 | 25.57 | 0 | 0 | 424 | 15.13 | 5.30 | -0.425 | 7.00 | 16.07 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Sui | Suikerbosrand | South Africa | -26.51 | 28.25 | 0 | 0 | 690 | 15.90 | 4.29 | -0.270 | 7.00 | 23.80 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_TBa | T-Baines | South Africa | -33.39 | 26.49 | 0 | 0 | 581 | 17.33 | 2.69 | -0.227 | 9.67 | 48.80 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Tsi | Tsitsikamma | South Africa | -34.04 | 23.99 | 0 | 0 | 830 | 13.30 | 2.98 | 0.190 | 12.00 | 63.58 | APAAT; WCMC; http://www.parks-sa.co.za/parks/Tsitsikamma/default.html#fauna |
| SA\_Vaa | Vaalbos | South Africa | -28.59 | 24.34 | 0 | 0 | 412 | 18.18 | 5.54 | -0.578 | 5.25 | .00 | APAAT; WCMC |
| SA\_Zeb | Mt-Zebra | South Africa | -32.20 | 25.40 | 0 | 0 | 343 | 15.00 | 4.57 | -0.538 | 5.75 | 19.72 | APAAT; WCMC; http://www.parks-sa.co.za/parks/Tsitsikamma/default.html#fauna |
| Se\_BsC | BasseCasamance | Senegal | 12.40 | -16.60 | 1 | 2 | 1309 | 26.00 | 1.34 | -0.475 | 5.00 | 16.96 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Se\_FeS | FerloSud | Senegal | 14.85 | -14.03 | 0 | 0 | 625 | 28.55 | 2.62 | -0.693 | 4.00 | 1.98 | APAAT |
| Se\_Fon | Fongoli | Senegal | 12.65 | -11.78 | 0 | 0 | 1334 | 27.80 | 2.47 | -0.408 | 5.50 | 3.56 | Pers. comm. J. Pruetz; http://mahale.web.infoseek.co.jp/PAN/11\_2/112\_04.html |
| Se\_Sal | Saloum | Senegal | 13.97 | -16.59 | 0 | 0 | 754 | 26.73 | 1.47 | -0.637 | 3.67 | 15.78 | APAAT |
| SL\_Lom | Loma-Mts | Sierra Leone | 9.16 | -11.11 | 1 | 2 | 2348 | 25.20 | 1.10 | 0.063 | 8.75 | 25.58 | *http://www.daco-sl.org/encyclopedia2004/2\_data/2\_1/2\_1d\_env/Biodiversity\_national\_rpt03.pdf accessed 2004 - no longer available; APAAT.* |
| SL\_WAr | West-Area | Sierra Leone | 8.34 | -13.17 | 1 | 2 | 2516 | 26.60 | 1.00 | -0.060 | 8.00 | 17.16 | *http://www.daco-sl.org/encyclopedia2004/2\_data/2\_1/2\_1d\_env/Biodiversity\_national\_rpt03.pdf accessed 2004 - no longer available; APAAT* |
| SP\_STo | SaoTome | Sao Tome and Principe | 0.17 | 6.67 | 1 | 1 | 1507 | 25.10 | 0.86 | -0.020 | 9.00 | 40.43 | Glenn *et al.* 2002 |
| Ta\_Kat | Katavi | Tanzania | -6.98 | 31.32 | 1 | 1 | 979 | 29.15 | 1.13 | -0.493 | 6.00 | 20.82 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ta\_Mah | Mahale | Tanzania | -6.23 | 29.93 | 1 | 2 | 1076 | 21.83 | 0.84 | -0.175 | 7.25 | 45.63 | Nishida & Hosaka 1996 |
| Ta\_Man | Manyara | Tanzania | -3.49 | 35.81 | 1 | 1 | 868 | 19.85 | 1.58 | -0.208 | 7.00 | 43.41 | APAAT; Tanzania National Parks 1979 |
| Ta\_Mik | Mikumi | Tanzania | -7.34 | 37.25 | 1 | 1 | 1312 | 23.55 | 1.74 | -0.165 | 7.00 | 28.46 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ta\_Mko | Mkomazi | Tanzania | -4.17 | 38.27 | 1 | 1 | 807 | 23.38 | 1.67 | -0.368 | 7.25 | 34.75 | Eltringham *et al.* 1999; APAAT |
| Ta\_Nda | NewDabaga | Tanzania | -8.13 | 35.92 | 1 | 1 | 1063 | 19.43 | 1.59 | -0.210 | 6.50 | 39.60 | Marshall *et al.* 2005 |
| Ta\_Rli | Rungwe-Livingstone | Tanzania | -9.15 | 33.76 | 1 | 1 | 1544 | 17.48 | 1.98 | 0.065 | 8.00 | 40.99 | Davenport, *et al.* 2014 |
| Ta\_Rua | Ruaha | Tanzania | -7.50 | 34.64 | 1 | 1 | 717 | 20.80 | 1.58 | -0.393 | 5.50 | 36.26 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ta\_Rub | Rubondo | Tanzania | -2.33 | 31.85 | 0 | 0 | 1070 | 21.90 | 0.41 | -0.075 | 8.75 | 56.43 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ta\_Saa | Saadani | Tanzania | -6.14 | 38.74 | 1 | 1 | 1110 | 25.43 | 1.54 | -0.283 | 8.50 | 32.82 | APAAT; WCMC |
| Ta\_Sel | Selous | Tanzania | -8.85 | 37.45 | 1 | 1 | 1301 | 24.25 | 1.68 | -0.248 | 7.00 | 26.63 | Davenport *et al.* 2014 |
| TG\_Rga | RiverGambia | The Gambia | 13.64 | -15.00 | 0 | 0 | 818 | 27.68 | 2.03 | -0.598 | 4.75 | 10.93 | APAAT |
| To\_Fli | FosseLions | Togo | 10.76 | 0.21 | 0 | 0 | 964 | 25.03 | 1.60 | -0.415 | 6.00 | 25.29 | Campbell *et al.* 2008 |
| To\_Fma | Fazao-Malfakassa | Togo | 8.77 | 0.82 | 1 | 1 | 1569 | 25.45 | 1.55 | -0.148 | 7.50 | 24.78 | Campbell *et al.* 2008 |
| Ug\_Bud | Budongo | Uganda | 1.73 | 31.55 | 1 | 2 | 1188 | 23.80 | 0.75 | -0.063 | 10.50 | 52.97 | Tweheyo & Obua 2001 |
| Ug\_Cho | Chobe | Uganda | 2.25 | 32.15 | 1 |   | 1239 | 24.45 | 0.87 | -0.075 | 9.00 | 44.77 | Oates 1977 |
| Ug\_Kar | Kampala | Uganda | 0.17 | 32.53 | 1 | 1 | 1463 | 21.58 | 0.59 | 0.223 | 12.00 | 64.01 | Baranga 2004 |
| Ug\_Kib | Kibale | Uganda | 0.37 | 30.42 | 1 | 3 | 1200 | 21.00 | 0.46 | 0.078 | 11.25 | 65.88 | Chapman *et al.* 2002; APAAT |
| Ug\_Kid | Kidepo | Uganda | 3.85 | 33.78 | 1 | 1 | 837 | 23.90 | 1.15 | -0.323 | 8.00 | 41.90 | APAAT |
| Ug\_Tor | Tororo | Uganda | 0.73 | 43.18 | 1 | 3 | 548 | 27.10 | 1.13 | -0.660 | 4.33 | 23.49 | Decker 1995 |
| Za\_Ban | Bangweulu | Zambia | -11.89 | 30.12 | 1 | 1 | 1255 | 20.63 | 2.22 | -0.260 | 6.00 | 25.29 | APAAT |
| Za\_BlL | BlueLagoon | Zambia | -15.49 | 27.41 | 0 | 0 | 811 | 21.08 | 3.06 | -0.448 | 5.00 | 16.03 | APAAT |
| Za\_Kaf | Kafue | Zambia | -15.38 | 25.64 | 0 | 0 | 836 | 20.25 | 3.33 | -0.415 | 5.00 | 14.89 | APAAT |
| Za\_Liu | Liuwa | Zambia | -14.49 | 22.57 | 0 | 0 | 971 | 21.43 | 2.61 | -0.355 | 5.25 | 19.99 | APAAT |
| Za\_LuP | LusengaPlain | Zambia | -9.40 | 29.22 | 1 | 1 | 1220 | 22.80 | 1.56 | -0.198 | 7.00 | 32.74 | APAAT |
| Za\_Lza | LowerZambezi | Zambia | -15.44 | 29.68 | 1 | 1 | 752 | 22.20 | 3.16 | -0.498 | 5.00 | 12.88 | APAAT |
| Za\_Slu | SouthLuangwa | Zambia | -13.09 | 31.53 | 1 | 1 | 965 | 23.25 | 2.64 | -0.430 | 5.00 | 14.25 | APAAT |
| Zi\_Chi | Chizarira | Zimbabwe | -17.77 | 27.93 | 0 | 0 | 721 | 21.68 | 3.36 | -0.500 | 5.00 | 12.17 | APAAT |
| Zi\_Hwa | Hwange | Zimbabwe | -19.19 | 26.62 | 0 | 0 | 692 | 20.78 | 3.39 | -0.500 | 5.00 | 14.05 | APAAT |

**Electronic Supplementary Material S5**

Further details on the selection process conducted to find the best fit equations for time budget and diet using R version 3.3.1

Time budget equations were obtained by identifying the best fit general mixed model using the lme4 package in R. We also used the MuMIn package to help with model selection.

Leaf:

Global model call: lmer(formula = Leaf ~ BM\_afam + P\_ann + l10\_Tann + Tmosd + Moimo + P.2T + (1 | Site) + (1 | Species), data = guendiet, REML = FALSE)

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Model selection table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Model** | **(Int)** | **bm\_afm** | **Mom** | **P\_ann** | **P.2T** | **Tms** | **df** | **logLik** | **AICc** | **delta** | **weight** |
| 5 | 22.05 |  | -36.68 |  |  |  | 5 | -103.798 | 220.3 | 0 | 0.373 |
| 13 | 3.374 |  | -44.02 | 0.01008 |  |  | 6 | -102.624 | 221.2 | 0.92 | 0.235 |
| **6** | -2.353 | 5.74 | -36.91 |  |  |  | 6 | -103.133 | 222.3 | 1.94 | 0.141 |
| 21 | 30.64 |  | -34.13 |  | -0.864 |  | 6 | -103.637 | 223.3 | 2.95 | 0.085 |
| 14 | -20.27 | 5.479 | -44.28 | 0.01026 |  |  | 7 | -101.861 | 223.3 | 3 | 0.083 |
| 37 | 20.04 |  | -31.67 |  |  | 1.787 | 6 | -103.68 | 223.4 | 3.04 | 0.082 |

Models ranked by AICc(x)

Random terms (all models): ‘1 | Site’, ‘1 | Species’

The top model only included Moisture as an explanatory variable. The second model includes rainfall, but rainfall and moisture are highly dependent on each other and we preferred not to have those two variables together in one equation. Therefore, we opted for the third equation which makes biological sense in that percentage leaf in the diet is known to be related to body size and forest productivity is often related to moisture. Leaves are not considered the preferred diets of guenons.

We then tested the performance of this model with just the predictor variables in it against a null model with only the random factors and 1:

anova(diet.null,diet.best)

Data: guendiet

Models:

diet.null: Leaf ~ 1 + (1 | Site) + (1 | Species)

diet.best: Leaf ~ BM\_afam + Moimo + (1 | Site) + (1 | Species)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mode | Df | AIC | AICc | BIC | LogLik |  deviance | Chisq | df | P |
| Null | 4 | 222.26 | 224.00 | 227.59 | -107.13 | 214.26 |  |  |  |
| Leaf | 6 | 218.27 | 222.27 | 226.26 | -103.13 | 206.27 | 7.9901 | 2 | 0.018 |

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: Leaf ~ BM\_afam + Moimo + (1 | Site) + (1 | Species)

 Data: guendiet

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| AIC | BIC | logLik | deviance | df.resid |
| 218.3 | 226.3 | -103.1 | 206.3 | 22 |

Scaled residuals:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Min | 1Q | Median | 3Q | Max |
| -2.09932 | -0.52061 | 0.03953 | 0.44307 | 1.96157 |

Random effects:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Groups | Name | Variance | Std.Dev. |
| Site | (Intercept) | 0 | 0 |
| Species | (Intercept) | 128.69 | 11.344 |
| Residual | 46.53 | 6.821 |

Number of obs: 28, groups: Site, 19; Species, 10

**Fixed effects:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Estimate | Std. Error | t value |
| **(Intercept)** | -2.353 | 20.893 | -0.113 |
| **BM\_afam** | 5.74 | 4.84 | 1.186 |
| **Moimo** | -36.911 | 11.935 | -3.093 |

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Intr) | bm\_afm |
| BM\_afam | -0.981 |  |
| Moimo | 0.019 | -0.053 |

**Moving time Model fit ranked according to AICc**

Global model call: lmer(formula = move ~ BM\_afam + Leaf + log10\_Nsp + grpsz\_st +

 l10\_Tann + P\_ann + TmoSD + P>2T + (1 | site) + (1 |

 species), data = guenons, REML = FALSE)

---

Model selection table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Int) | BM\_afm | grpsize  | leaf  | p>2T | df | logLik | AICc | delta | weight |
| 2 | 0 | -0.5812 |  |  |  | 5 | -46.414 | 109.5 | 0 | 0.437 |
| 1 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 4 | -49.103 | 110.2 | 0.71 | 0.306 |
| 3 | 0 |  | -0.3883 |  |  | 5 | -47.708 | 112.1 | 2.59 | 0.12 |
| 34 | 0 | -0.6249 |  |  | -0.2527 | 6 | -45.677 | 113.9 | 4.36 | 0.049 |
| 4 | 0 | -0.5084 | -0.2389 |  |  | 6 | -45.804 | 114.1 | 4.61 | 0.044 |

Models ranked by AICc(x)

Random terms (all models):

‘1 | site’, ‘1 | species’

**Moving time Model fit ranked according to AIC**

Global model call: lmer(formula = move ~ BM\_afam + Leaf + log10\_Nspp + grpsize +

 Log10\_Tann + Pann + Tmosd + P>2t + (1 | site) + (1 | species), data = guenons, REML = FALSE)

---

Model selection table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Int) | BM\_afm | grp\_st | log10Nsp | l10Tnn | lfm | p2t | Pann | tmosd | df | logLik | AIC | delta | weight |
| 215 | 0 |  | -1.124 | 0.4837 |  | -0.5649 |  | -0.555 | 0.6821 | 9 | -32.877 | 83.8 | 0 | 0.665 |
| 223 | 0 |  | -1.093 | 0.9132 | 0.5866 | -0.7097 |  | -0.666 | 0.9651 | 10 | -32.563 | 85.1 | 1.37 | 0.335 |
| 2 | 0 | -0.5812 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | -46.414 | 102.8 | 19.07 | 0 |
| **34** | **0** | **-0.6249** |  |  |  |  | **-0.2527** |  |  | **6** | **-45.677** | **103.4** | **19.6** | **0** |
| 116 | 0 | -0.5945 | -0.3629 |  |  | -0.273 | -0.3909 | -0.365 |  | 9 | -42.709 | 103.4 | 19.66 | 0 |
| 36 | 0 | -0.5453 | -0.2847 |  |  |  | -0.2942 |  |  | 7 | -44.721 | 103.4 | 19.69 | 0 |

Models ranked by AIC(x)

Random terms (all models):

‘1 | site’, ‘1 | species’

**Moving time Model selected against null model anova output**

> move.null = lmer(move ~ 1 + (1|site) + (1|species), data=guenons, REML=FALSE)

> anova(move.null, move.best)

Data: guenons

Models:

move.null: move ~ 1 + (1 | site) + (1 | species)

move.best: move ~ BM\_afam + P>2T + (1 | site) + (1 | species)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Model | Df | AIC | AICc | BIC | LogLik |  deviance | Chisq | df | P |
| Null | 4 | 106.21 | 110.21 | 109.04 | -49.10 | 98.21 |  |  |  |
| Move | 6 | 103.36 | 113.85 | 107.60 | -45.68 | 91.36 | 6.85 | 2 | 0.033 |

**> summary(move.best)**

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: move ~ BM\_afam + P>2T + (1 | site) + (1 | species)

 Data: guenons

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| AIC | BIC | logLik | deviance | df.resid |
| 103.4 | 107.6 | -45.7 | 91.4 | 9 |

Scaled residuals:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Min | 1Q | Median | 3Q | Max |
| -2.09219 | -0.46868 | 0.09819 | 0.60715 | 1.95925 |

Random effects:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Groups | Name | Variance | Std.Dev. |
| site | (Intercept) | 0 | 0 |
| species | (Intercept) | 0 | 0 |
| Residual | 25.85 | 5.085 |

Number of obs: 15, groups: site, 10; species, 6

**Fixed effects**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Estimate | Std. Error | t value |
| **(Intercept)** | 67.236 | 19.353 | 3.474 |
| **BM\_afam** | -5.032 | 1.636 | -3.076 |
| **P>2T** | -1.939 | 1.559 | -1.244 |

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Intr) | BM\_afm |
| BM\_afam | -0.55 |  |
| P>2T | -0.915 | 0.173 |

**Feeding time model comparisons based on AICc**

During the selection process we rescaled rainfall to P\_ann/1000 (*Pann1000*).

The best fit model based on AICc is the one we used for the time budget model.

The top best fit model based on AIC has too many variables to be reliable and again the best fit model with at most 2 variables in it is the one that came include rainfall and group size.

This is the model we used to determine the time budget equation for feeding time.

Global model call: lmer(formula = feedforage ~ BM\_afam + Leaf + log10\_Nsp + grpsz\_st +

 l10\_Tann + Pann1000 + TmoSD + P>2T + (1 | site) + (1 | species), data = guenons, REML = FALSE)

---

Model selection table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Int) | grp\_st | log10\_Nsp | lfm | p2t\_oc | P10 | tms\_oc | df | logLik | AICc | delta | weight |
| 67 | 0 | 0.507 |  |  |  | 0.495 |  | 6 | -33.924 | 90.3 | 0 | 0.456 |
| 35 | 0 | 0.507 |  |  | 0.486 |  |  | 6 | -34.797 | 92.1 | 1.74 | 0.191 |
| 7 | 0 | 0.507 | 0.321 |  |  |  |  | 6 | -34.896 | 92.3 | 1.94 | 0.173 |
| 131 | 0 | 0.507 |  |  |  |  | -0.256 | 6 | -35.719 | 93.9 | 3.59 | 0.076 |
| 19 | 0 | 0.489 |  | 0.0834 |  |  |  | 6 | -35.839 | 94.2 | 3.83 | 0.067 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.507 |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | -39.356 | 95.4 | 5.03 | 0.037 |

Models ranked by AICc(x)

Random terms (all models):

‘1 | site’, ‘1 | species’

**Feeding time model comparisons based on AIC**

Global model call: lmer(formula = feedforage ~ BM\_afam + Leaf + log10\_Nsp + grpsz\_st + log10\_Tann + Pann1000 + TmoSD + P>2T + (1 | site) + (1 | species), data = guenons, REML = FALSE)

---

Model selection table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (Int) | BMafm | Grp\_st | log10\_Nsp | lfm | p2t | P10 | tms | df | logLik | AIC | delta | weight |
| 100 | 0 | -0.092 | 0.507 |  |  | 0.606 | 0.608 |  | 8 | -30.71 | 77.4 | 0 | 0.34 |
| 228 | 0 | -0.103 | 0.507 |  |  | 0.609 | 0.592 | -0.075 | 9 | -30.251 | 78.5 | 1.08 | 0.20 |
| 103 | 0 |  | 0.507 | -0.034 |  | 0.631 | 0.657 |  | 8 | -31.284 | 78.6 | 1.15 | 0.19 |
| 232 | 0 | -0.090 | 0.507 | -0.328 |  | 0.608 | 0.690 | -0.319 | 10 | -29.921 | 79.8 | 2.42 | 0.10 |
| **67** | **0** |  | **0.507** |  |  |  | **0.495** |  | **6** | **-33.924** | **79.8** | **2.43** | **0.10** |
| 116 | 0 | -0.041 | 0.501 |  | 0.027 | 0.617 | 0.626 |  | 9 | -31.14 | 80.3 | 2.86 | 0.08 |

Models ranked by AIC(x)

Random terms (all models):

‘1 | site’, ‘1 | species’

**Feeding time model performance of best fit model against null model**

> anova(feed.null, feed.best)

Data: guenons

Models:

feed.null: feedforage ~ 1 + (1 | site) + (1 | species)

feed.best: feedforage ~ grpsz\_st + P\_ann + (1 | site) + (1 | species)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mode | Df | AIC | AICc | BIC | LogLik | deviance | Chisq | df | P |
| Null | 4 | 106.44 | 110.44 | 109.27 | -49.22 | 98.44 |  |  |  |
| Feedforage | 6 | 80.883 | 91.38 | 85.13 | -34.44 | 68.88 | 29.56 | 2 | 3.82e-07  |

> summary(feed.best)

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: feedforage ~ grpsz\_st + P\_ann + (1 | site) + (1 | species)

 Data: guenons

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| AIC | BIC | logLik | deviance | df.resid |
| 80.9 | 85.1 | -34.4 | 68.9 | 9 |

Scaled residuals:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Min | 1Q | Median | 3Q | Max |
| -7.18E-07 | -3.26E-07 | 8.94E-08 | 3.03E-07 | 9.17E-07 |

Random effects:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Groups | Name | Variance | Std.Dev. |
| site | (Intercept) | 2.65E+01 | 5.15E+00 |
| species | (Intercept) | 3.14E+01 | 5.61E+00 |
| Residual |  | 6.07E-12 | 2.46E-06 |

Number of obs: 15, groups: site, 10; species, 6

**Fixed effects:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Estimate | Std. Error | t value |
| **(Intercept)** | 1.291e+01 | 8.53E+00 | 2 |
| **grpsz\_st** | 3.90E-01 | 1.67E-07 | 2333662 |
| **P\_ann** | 9.27E-03 | 4.40E-03 | 2 |

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Intr | Group size |
| grpsz\_st  | 0.000 |  |
| P\_ann  | -0.938 | 0.000 |

**Table S6a:** Overview of the robustness analysis showing the name of the amended version (matching the tables shown below) (as expected values, alpha’ was adjusted for multiple tests, n=24, using the Bonferroni method with the Holm’s adjustment, Holm 1979) which gives a p’ of <0.0038 as being considered significant, p’<0.002 is required if we would use the basic Bonferroni method. The rows representing the equation in which one equation had one slope parameter adjusted by plus or minus 50% of the original slope parameter are highlighted in light grey. As expected, most 50% adjustments lead to a significant difference in predictions but almost all adjustments of 10% have no effect on the predictions of the model. The two exceptions in which p<0.05 are highlighted in dark grey. Only one of these is still significant after the Bonferroni correction. This is the equation for moving time in which the slope value for body mass is decreased by 10% (highlighted in dark grey).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Test\_nr** | **TB component** | **Variable**  | **Slope** | **Change** | **Chi** | **p** |
| 1 | Feed | Group size *N* | 0.390 | plus 10% | 0.83 | 0.362 |
| 2 |   |   |  | min 10% | 0.369 | 0.544 |
| 3 |   |   |  | plus 50% | 18.085 | 0.000 |
| 4 |   |   |  | min 50% | 13.287 | 0.000 |
| 5 |   | *P\_ann* |  0.00927 | plus 10% | 2.791 | 0.095 |
| 6 |   |  |  | min 10% | 0.83 | 0.362 |
| 7 |   |   |  | plus 50% | 31.579 | 0.000 |
| 8 |   |   |  | min 50% | 14.417 | 0.000 |
| 9 | Move | *BM\_afam* |  -5.032 | plus 10% | 5.905 | 0.015 |
| 10 |   |  |  | min 10% | 8.327 | 0.004 |
| 11 |   |  |  | plus 50% | 50.956 | 0.000 |
| 12 |   |  |  | min 50% | 85.833 | 0.000 |
| 13 |   | *P>2T* |  -1.939 | plus 10% | 0.577 | 0.448 |
| 14 |   |  |  | min 10% | 3.898 | 0.048 |
| 15 |   |   |  | plus 50% | 19.4 | 0.000 |
| 16 |   |   |  | min 50% | 46.711 | 0.000 |
| 17 | Rest | Leaf: *BM\_afam* | 5.740 | plus 10% | 0.83 | 0.362 |
| 18 |   |   |  | min 10% | 0.208 | 0.649 |
| 19 |   |   |  | plus 50% | 15.593 | 0.000 |
| 20 |   |   |  | min 50% | 10.173 | 0.001 |
| 21 |   | Leaf: *Moimo* | -36.911 | plus 10% | 0.577 | 0.448 |
| 22 |   |   |  | min 10% | 0.208 | 0.649 |
| 23 |   |   |  | plus 50% | 3.898 | 0.048 |
| 24 |   |   |  | min 50% | 3.898 | 0.048 |

Table S6b: The differences between the standard time budget model’s predictions (Expected N) and the predictions of the alternative versions of the model (Amended N) using one of the 24 alternative time budget equations (see Table S6a) that were created to test the robustness of the equations to small or large amendments of the slope values for different variables. The number (Test1 to Test24) corresponds to the number given in the first column of Table xx. Amended N presents the predictions of the amended model for the arboreal guenons to be Present or Absent, whilst Expected N represents the predictions of the standard model. Please note that these values are independent of actual distribution patterns because that is not the purpose of these Chi-square tests.

|  |  | **Amended N** | **Expected N** | **Residual** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Test1** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 69 | 63 | 6 |
|  | **Present** | 133 | 139 | -6 |
| **Test2** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 59 | 63 | -4 |
|  | **Present** | 143 | 139 | 4 |
| **Test\_3** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 91 | 63 | 28 |
|  | **Present** | 111 | 139 | -28 |
| **Test\_4** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 39 | 63 | -24 |
|  | **Present** | 163 | 139 | 24 |
| **Test\_5** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 74 | 63 | 11 |
|  | **Present** | 128 | 139 | -11 |
| **Test\_6** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 57 | 63 | -6 |
|  | **Present** | 145 | 139 | 6 |
| **Test\_7** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 100 | 63 | 37 |
|  | **Present** | 102 | 139 | -37 |
| **Test\_8** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 38 | 63 | -25 |
|  | **Present** | 164 | 139 | 25 |
| **Test\_9** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 47 | 63 | -16 |
|  | **Present** | 155 | 139 | 16 |
| **Test\_10** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 82 | 63 | 19 |
|  | **Present** | 120 | 139 | -19 |
| **Test\_11** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 16 | 63 | -47 |
|  | **Present** | 186 | 139 | 47 |
| **Test\_12** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 124 | 63 | 61 |
|  | **Present** | 78 | 139 | -61 |
| **Test\_13** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 58 | 63 | -5 |
|  | **Present** | 144 | 139 | 5 |
| **Test\_14** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 76 | 63 | 13 |
|  | **Present** | 126 | 139 | -13 |
| **Test\_15** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 34 | 63 | -29 |
|  | **Present** | 168 | 139 | 29 |
| **Test\_16** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 108 | 63 | 45 |
|  | **Present** | 94 | 139 | -45 |
| **Test\_17** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 69 | 63 | 6 |
|  | **Present** | 133 | 139 | -6 |
| **Test\_18** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 60 | 63 | -3 |
|  | **Present** | 142 | 139 | 3 |
| **Test\_19** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 89 | 63 | 26 |
|  | **Present** | 113 | 139 | -26 |
| **Test\_20** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 42 | 63 | -21 |
|  | **Present** | 160 | 139 | 21 |
| **Test\_21** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 68 | 63 | 5 |
|  | **Present** | 134 | 139 | -5 |
| **Test\_22** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 60 | 63 | -3 |
|  | **Present** | 142 | 139 | 3 |
| **Test\_23** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 76 | 63 | 13 |
|  | **Present** | 126 | 139 | -13 |
| **Test\_24** |  |  |  |
|  | **Absent** | 50 | 63 | -13 |
|  | **Present** | 152 | 139 | 13 |

**References for Supplementary material**

**APAAT:**

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**WCMC:**

UNEP WCMC database of protected areas was accessed between 2003-2006

**APAAT and WCMC have been incorporated into DOPA: Digital Observatory for Protected Areas (http://dopa.jrc.ec.europa.eu/node/4)**

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